

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

I declare this is my own work.

A-level LAW

Paper 3B Human Rights

Time allowed: 2 hours

Materials

- You will need no other materials.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions. You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. Give reasoned answers. Where appropriate, make reference to cases, statutes and examples.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1–5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
TOTAL	



Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.



0 1

Select the **false** statement about Article 2 of the European Convention on Human Rights (the right to life).

[1 mark]

- A** It imposes a positive obligation on States to protect life. ☐
- B** It imposes an obligation on States to have rules of law about liability for offences of homicide. ☐
- C** It permits an exception when the killing is because a person refuses to obey a lawful instruction given by a police officer. ☐
- D** It permits an exception where the killing is considered absolutely necessary in defence of another person from unlawful violence. ☐

0 2

Select the **true** statement about the effect of the European Convention on Human Rights on English law and the English legal system.

[1 mark]

- A** A private individual cannot directly enforce European Convention rules against another private individual in an English court. ☐
- B** An English Court must not apply a UK statute which it believes is in conflict with the law of the European Convention. ☐
- C** Judges can be sued for damages under the Human Rights Act 1998 if they fail to act as required by provisions of the European Convention. ☐
- D** The European Court of Human Rights always allows a 'margin of appreciation' to a State when considering whether the State has complied with a European Convention right. ☐



0 3Select the **false** statement about delegated legislation.**[1 mark]**

- A** By-laws can be made by some public corporations as well as by local authorities. ☐
- B** Delegated legislation is made by a person or body under powers given by the Government. ☐
- C** The Scrutiny Committee can report on problems with delegated legislation but cannot make changes to it. ☐
- D** The validity of delegated legislation can be challenged by an action for judicial review. ☐

0 4Select the **false** statement about judges.**[1 mark]**

- A** Circuit judges try criminal cases in the Crown Court with juries. ☐
- B** High Court judges try criminal cases in the Crown Court with juries. ☐
- C** Judges cannot be sued for defamation for things said about parties or witnesses in a criminal trial. ☐
- D** Supreme Court judges can only be removed from office by the Prime Minister. ☐

0 5Select the **true** statement about advice and funding in criminal cases.**[1 mark]**

- A** A defendant in a criminal case cannot obtain public funding to defend the case. ☐
- B** A duty solicitor is available to provide free representation for a defendant's appeal against conviction to the Supreme Court. ☐
- C** An insurance agreement can be made which will fund the payment of a fine imposed on a defendant convicted of a criminal offence. ☐
- D** Conditional fee agreements are not permitted in criminal cases. ☐

5**Turn over for the next question****Turn over ►**

0	6
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Explain **three** aspects of the rule of law.**[5 marks]**

Extra space

5



IB/G/Jun21/7162/3B

[10 marks]

[illegible]

Extra space



0 | 9

[15 marks]

[illegible]

Extra space



1	0
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On the day of the event, Deon encouraged Stopcar protesters to ignore the restrictions. Fights with Oilheads members broke out when the protesters tried to follow their original planned route. The senior police officer present ordered all Stopcar protesters to end the march and disperse, and some were arrested when they refused. At that moment, Geri, an Oilheads member, ran up to Faith and stabbed her repeatedly, causing serious injury.

[30 marks]

[illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

1	1
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In consequence, Jack suffered persecution at work causing him to react violently and lose his job. He also became the victim of much unpleasant and threatening comment on social media, forcing him to move home and change his identity. On a number of occasions, he was stopped and searched by police officers when there was no obvious reason for them to do so.

Assess the contribution of different sources of law to the rules which you have explained and applied in considering Jack's rights and remedies.

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are approximately 20 lines visible. The paper has a slight shadow on its right side, suggesting it's resting on a surface.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

30



There are no questions printed on this page

*Do not write
outside the
box*

**DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE
ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**



[illegible]

Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.
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